Note: We will be recording all Bootcamp Sessions. Anyone not wishing to be recorded should mute their video or disconnect.



FINDING DX, LOGGING CONTACTS, AND CHASING AWARDS

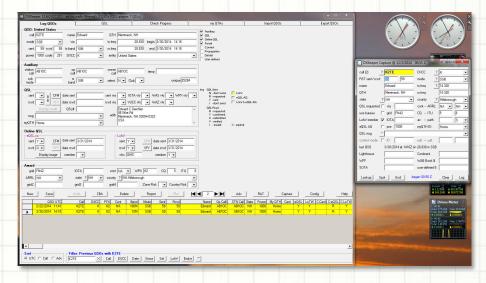
Nashua Area Radio Society

Fall 2021

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DX'ing, Loggers and Awards

We'll Cover:



- Working DX Stations Why and How
- Why Use A Computer Based Logger?
- Popular Loggers
- How to Use a Logger Using DXLab Suite
 - How to Make and Log a QSO
 - What Else Can a Logger Do?
- Operating Awards

Working DX Stations

Communicating with the World





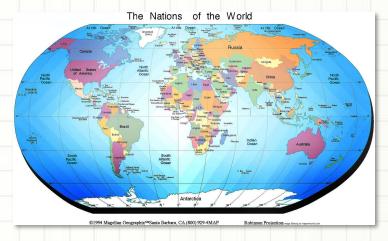


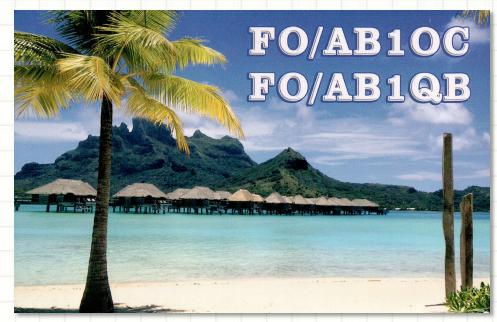
- There are 340 DXCC entities, some are located in remote, uninhabited places
- Hams can earn an operating award for working (talking to) and confirming 100
- All Hams want to "work them all" at least once
- Many are on only once every 10 to 15 years
- What do you think is the most wanted DXCC in the world right now?

Why Do I Want to DX?

- It is a challenge
- Operating Awards
- Make friends in other countries
- Learn about geography
- Collect QSL Cards or Postage Stamps









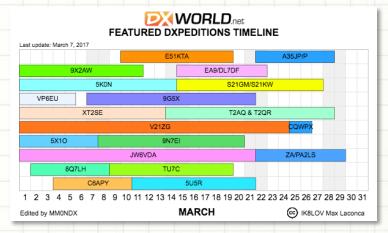
Why Do I Want to DX?

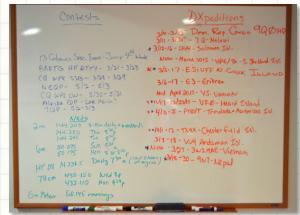


DX'ing Video

How To Find DX

- Tune the HF bands and Call CQ
- Look for DXpeditions to work the rare ones
 - DX World, The Daily DX
- DXSummit Spotting Cluster
- <u>ClubLog</u> Personal Spots Cluster
- Logger Apps: Spot Collector in DXLab
- DX Alarm Clock
- Worldwide Contests
 - <u>CQ WW</u>, <u>CQ WPX</u>, <u>ARRL DX</u>
 - Contest Calendars: <u>ARRL</u> and <u>WA7BNM</u>







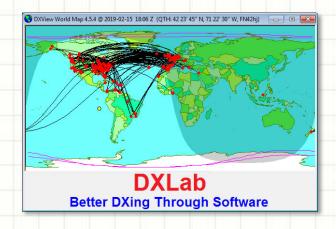
Why Use A Computer Logger?

- Simpler, Accurate Logging
 - Interfaces to your transceiver Log frequency, mode, and date/time automatically
- Find and Work More DX
 - Pull in data from spotting networks
 - Provides propagation information
- Better QSOs
 - Automatically pull up QRZ pages, learn about the person you are communicating with
- Automate Your Station so you can Focus On The Contact
- Work Towards and Apply for Operating Awards
- Make QSL'ing Simpler and Faster
- More Flexible CW and SSB Keying
- Operate Using (Advanced) Digital Modes



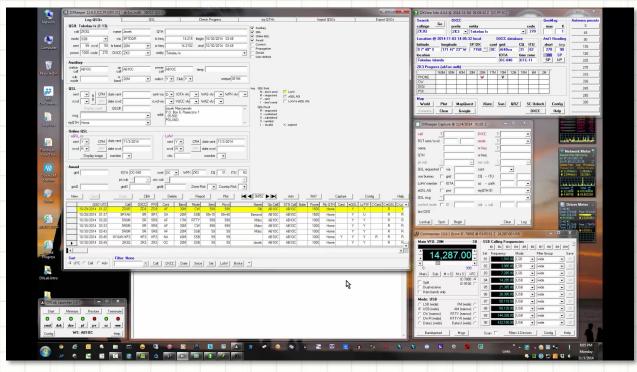
Popular Loggers

- <u>DXLab Suite</u> Feature Rich, Best QSL'ing and Award Features, Free, a Little Less User Friendly than others
- Ham Radio Deluxe (HRD) \$ Popular logger, Not Free, More
 User-Friendly Interface, Fewer Features especially for award
 chasing and QSL'ing
- N1MM+ Contest Logger, great for many fast QSOs, not as feature rich for DX'ing as DXLab, HRD
- We will focus on DXLab Suite for this presentation





Making and Logging a Contact with DXLab



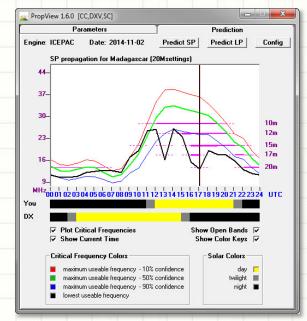
Call CQ or tune the band to find a contact

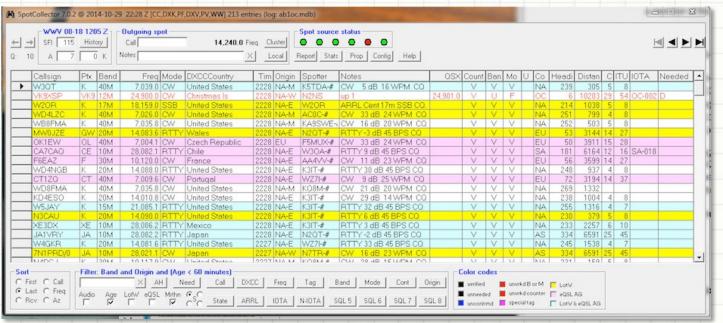
Link to Video

- Capture the Callsign of the station you are working
 - Enter/confirm contact details & Validate Callsign in real-time (QRZ.com)
- Turn your antennas as necessary
- Lookup your contact on QRZ.com
 - Learn something about the person that you are talking with to spark a conversation

Finding DX and Propagation Predictions

- Help to Find and Work DX
 - Spot Collector module pulls spotting data from multiple DX Clusters
 - Indicates which DX you need for Major Awards
 - One-click on a spot will tune to the DX's frequency and populate their data
- Make Propagation Predictions
 - PropView shows you propagation predictions for a DX station that you are trying to work





Why QSL?

- Collect QSL Cards
 - Keep in Albums
 - Frame Favorite Cards
 - Make a Screen Saver with your Favorite Cards
- Earn Operating Awards Certificates and Plaques
 - ARRL DXCC, WAS, VUCC
 - CQ WAZ, WPX
- Other Awards:
 - JARL (Japan), RSGB (UK), SARL (South Africa), WIA (Australia), WAE (Worked All Europe) and others



QSL'ing

There Are Many Options...

- LoTW or eQSL online services
 - Costs \$\$ to use confirmed QSOs for award credit



- Direct QSL send your card with SAE and return postage (green stamps)
 - Postal theft can be a problem
 - Can get expensive
- ClubLog check logs and order QSLs via Direct or Buro
 - Charge \$\$ for Direct QSL, "Buro" is usually free
 - There are other online QSL services as well (ex. M0OXO)
- QSL "Buro" least expensive but slow
 - Good for confirming less important contacts
- Always begin by checking QSL "route" & options www.qrz.com

QSL'ing

Start with a QSL Card

- UX5UO Gennady in Ukraine
 - Used by many DXpeditions
 - https://www.ux5uoqsl.com/
 - He will help you to create a good design
- KB3IFH Randy Dorman
 - Domestic –in Maryland <u>http://kb3ifh.homestead.com/</u>
 - QSL Cards for 13 Colonies Special Event
- Information to include
 - Name, Callsign, Address, Email
 - Grid Square, CQ & ITU Zone
 - IOTA if applicable
 - QSO info: Date, UTC, Band, Mode, RST
 - Can make back blank and use logger to print info



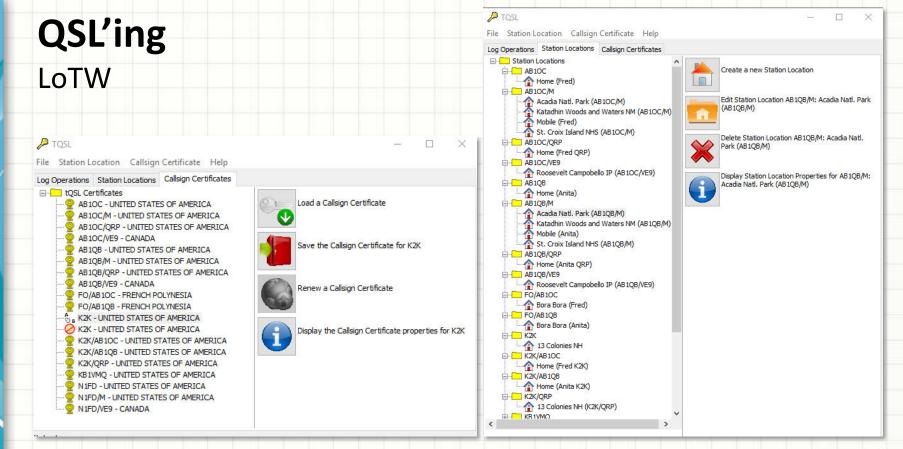




QSL'ingDirect Mail



- Most stations support direct QSL'ing
- You must take steps to avoid postal theft
 - Use a secure envelope system
 - Properly package your "Green Stamps"
 - Tape outer envelope properly
- Be sure to check QSL route, manager, and return postage requirements before sending
- Can get expensive ~\$4-5 for each successful confirmation
- Confirmations take from 2 6 months to receive



- LoTW is ARRL service (must be a member to use confirmations)
 - Accepted for ARRL awards and a few others (ex. some CQ awards)
- Upload contacts via a LoTW tool (Tqsl)
 - Register your call sign(s) and get a "certificate" from LoTW
 - Configure your operating locations and match to call signs
 - Can accomplish upload from most loggers directly (best way)
- Computer Loggers (DXLab or HRD) can be setup to upload to LoTW automatically
- Confirmations can be received within a few days, some take longer

QSL'ing

Via QSL Bureau



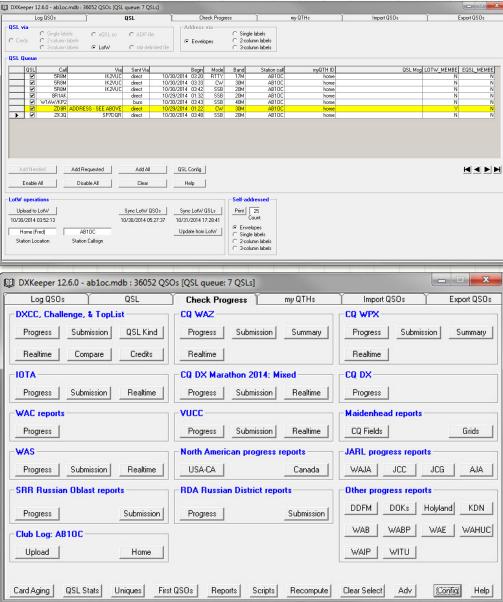
- Actually, there are two Bureaus Outgoing and Incoming
- Many but not all countries are part of the "Buro" system check first as not all DX stations accept Buro cards
- Outgoing Bureau used to send cards to other countries
 - There is a fee \$2 for 10 or fewer cards; \$3 for 11-20 cards; 75 cents/oz for >20 cards
 - Must pre-sort cards properly
 - http://www.arrl.org/outgoing-qsl-service
- Incoming Bureau (we use the W1 Buro) sort incoming cards and deliver them to HAMs who have an active account http://www.w1qsl.org/
 - There is a fee currently \$0.10/oz plus \$0.10 service fee
- Could take 1 2 years to receive QSL, but can be cost effective if you want to QSL many DX contacts

QSL'ing and Awards - DXLab

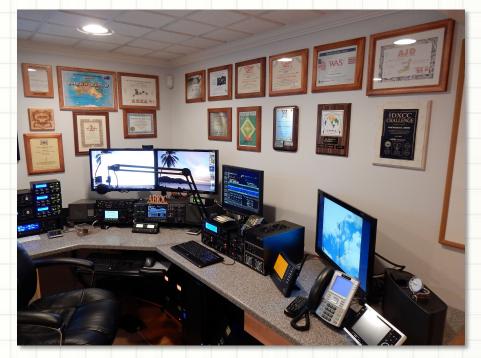
VIBELUS (SOSE)

- Uploads your QSOs to LoTW, eQSL, ClubLog, etc.
- Downloads your confirmations from LoTW, eQSL
- Print Paper QSL Cards,
 Lookup QSL Manager, and
 Address Envelope
- Tracks confirmations toward popular awards





Why Chase Awards?

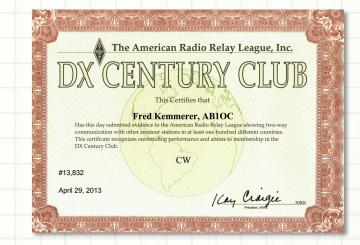


- Sense of Accomplishment
- Improves your operating skills
- Allows you to set goals for operating
- Gauge where your HF station will reach
- See results when your make improvements to your station
- Decorate your shack

ARRL DXCC DX Century Club

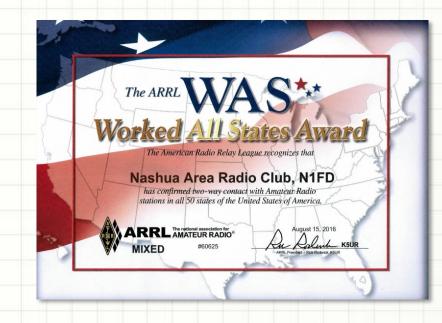
The Premier Operating Award

- Mixed DXCC is the starting point –
 100 DXCCs on any band or mode
- Confirmations via combination of QSL Cards and LoTW
- Many options for additional DXCC awards
 - Single Band DXCC
 - Single Mode DXCC
 - DXCC Challenge work 1000 band points
 - Endorsements for each additional 500 band points up to 2500
 - 5 Band DXCC 100 DXCCs on each of 10m, 15m, 20m, 40m, and 80m
 - Endorsements for 6m, 12m, 17m, 30m, 160m
- Need a DXCC Card Checker to verify all QSL cards
 - Send cards to ARRL
 - Find a local card checker see arrl.org
 - Card checkers can be at Ham Conventions Boxboro, Dayton, etc.
- For more info see: http://www.arrl.org/dxcc



ARRL Worked All States

- Mixed WAS
 - One contact from each state
 - Any band or mode
- 5 Band WAS (Plaque)
 - One contact from each state
 - 10m, 15m, 20m, 40m and 80m
 - Endorsements for 6m, 12m, 17m, 30m, 160m
- WAS Triple Play (Plaque)
 - Work each state on CW, Digital, and SSB
 - All contacts confirmed on LoTW
- Can also get certificates for WAS on single band or single mode
- ARRL Accepts QSL Cards or LoTW confirmations can be combined
- To apply, see http://www.arrl.org/was



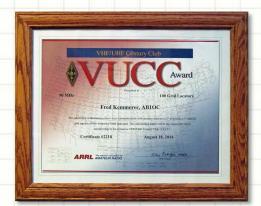
More Awards...



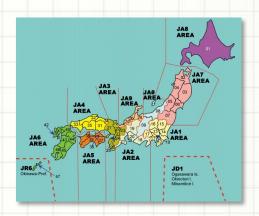
Islands On The Air



- ARRL VUCC Confirm contacts with at least 100 Maidenhead Grid Squares on a VHF or UHF Band
- <u>CQ Worked All Zones Award</u> Confirm contacts in all 40 CQ Zones
- Worked all Prefixes Award (WPX) Awards for confirming contacts with different Callsign Prefixes (AB1, KC1, etc)
- <u>JARL Awards</u> Japan's Amateur Radio Organization sponsors many awards —
 Cities, Prefectures, Countries in Asia, etc.
- RSGB IOTA Awards Islands On The Air
- WAE (Worked All Europe) Awards for Working Europe DX
- Worked All VK Call Areas HF Award for Working Australia
- All Africa Award South African Radio League

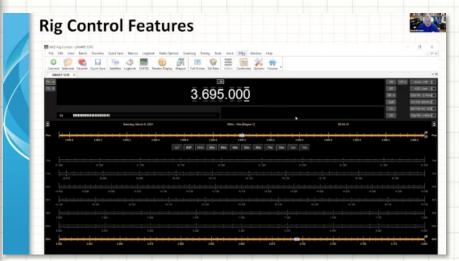


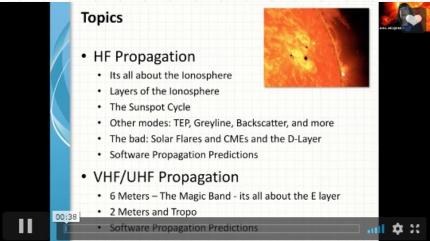




Learn More... Watch These Tech Nights

- N1MM+ Contest Logger by AB1OC and AB1QB, May 2021
- Computer Loggers, Ham Radio Deluxe and DXLab Suite by Dave Merchant, K1DLM and Fred Kemmerer, AB1OC – March 2021
- Understand and Using Propagation to Work the World by Anita Kemmerer, AB1QB – February 2021
- QSL'ing and Awards by Anita Kemmerer, AB1QB 2019
- https://www.n1fd.org/tech-night/ Available to Members and Internet Subscribers





Questions?

To Learn More:

Check out the Nashua Area Radio Society's Tech Night Program at: n1fd.org/tech-night

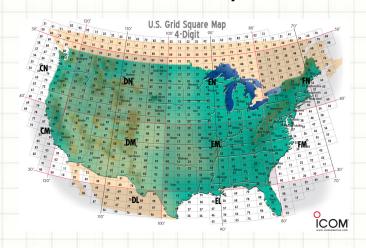
Become an Internet Subscriber (or members of NARS): n1fd.org/join-us

Much more information, pictures and video are available on our Blog at: stationproject.blog



ARRL VUCC

VHF/UHF Century Club

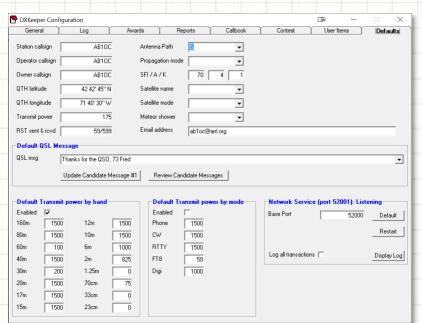


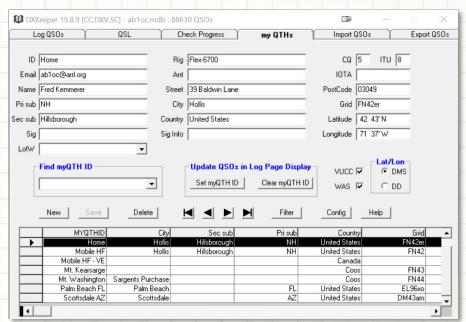


- Confirm contacts with at least 100 Maidenhead Grid Squares on a VHF or UHF Band
- Most common are 50 MHz, Satellite, 144 MHz
 - Endorsements for each additional 25 credits
- For 432 MHz, need to work 50 Grid Squares
- Confirmation can be LoTW or QSL Cards
- "Fred Fish Memorial Award" award for confirming all 488 Grid Squares in the 48 continuous United States on 6 Meters (there have only been 9 Recipients)

DXLab Suite

- What You Need
 - A Windows computer with internet connection (Mac and Linux with VM also works)
 - CAT, PTT, CW Keying and Audio Interfaces (for digital modes) between your PC and your Transceiver
 - Computer interface to your rotator if you have a directional antenna
- Configuration Steps
 - Basic information about you and your station Name, Callsign, QTH Info,





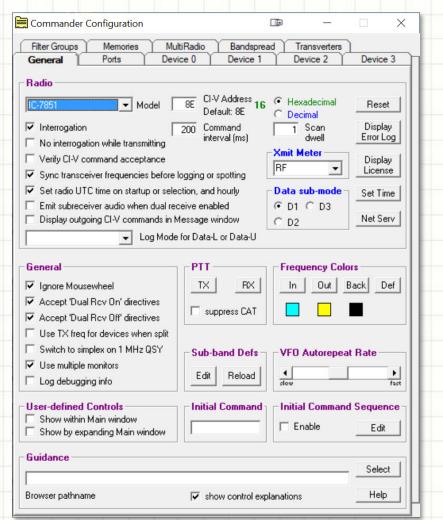
Some Final Thoughts

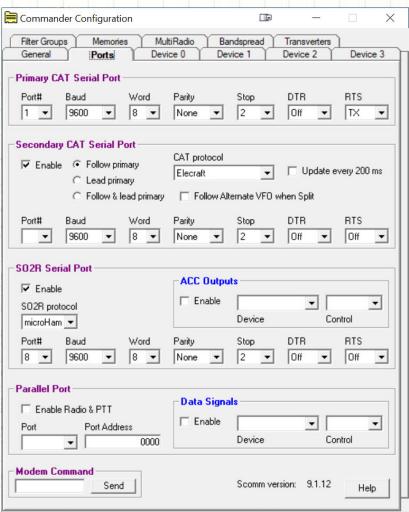


- ✓ Computer Loggers have many useful features
- Best to start out with the basics
 - Get your logger talking to your Radio
 - Configure callsign lookups via QRZ.com
- ✓ Setup a Bridge Program for Digital Operations to automatically log these contacts (ex. WSJT-X and JTAlert for FT8)
- ✓ Add LoTW as soon as you can and begin uploading your contacts and downloading online confirmations
- ✓ Add Award Tracking, Rotators, Spotting Clusters, Paper QSL'ing, and more as your needs and interests progress

Connecting Your Radio

- Your Radio will appear as a COM port in your PC
- Set Radio Type and Address Information (RTFM)
- Match Baud Rate and set means for PTT control

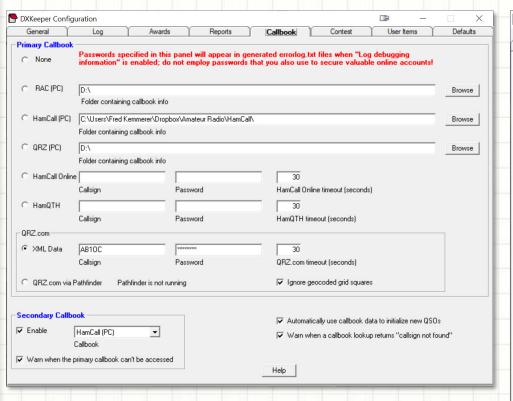


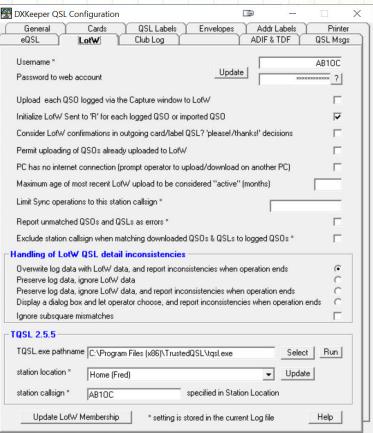


Callsign Lookup and QSL'ing



- Callsign Lookup Use your QRZ.com account
- Online QSL'ing Use your LoTW, eQSL, and ClubLog Accounts
- Paper QSL'ing Setup to print cards, labels, and envelopes



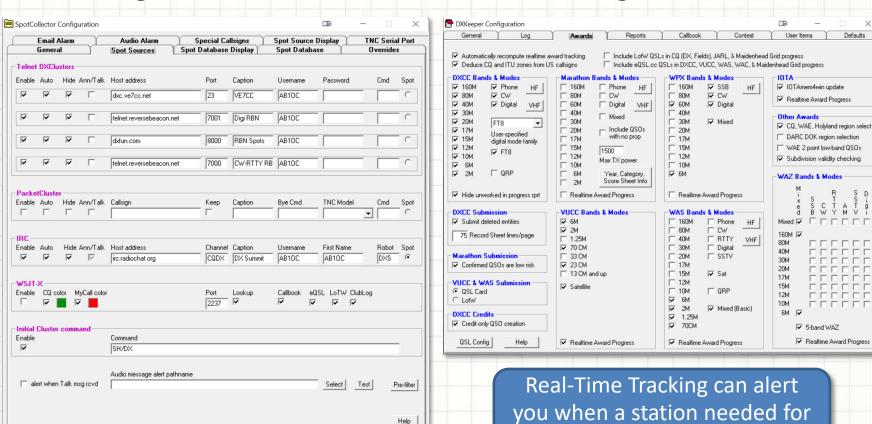


Spotting Clusters and Award tracking



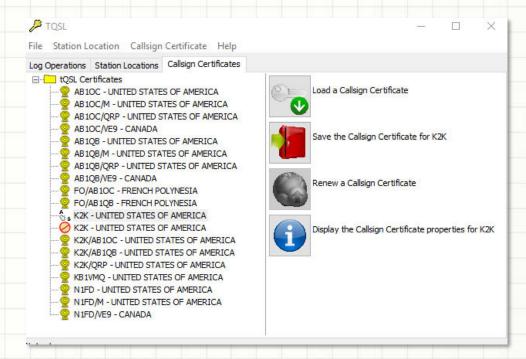
an Award is On The Air

- DX Spotting set DX Clusters, CW and Digital Clusters, & RBNs
- Configurate Awards DXCC, WAS, WAZ, IOTA, Marathon, VUCC, ...
 Including bands, modes and real-time tracking



DXLab and LoTW

- LoTW is an ARRL QSL'ing service
 - Accepted for ARRL awards and a few others (ex. some CQ awards)
- Upload contacts via a special tool (Tqsl)
 - Register your call sign(s) to get "certificate" from LoTW
 - Configure your operating locations and call signs
 - Automatically upload from DXLab (best way)



DXLab LoTW Setup Instructions

Initial Setup

- Setting up LotW on your PC
- Configuring DXKeeper for Interaction with LotW
- Handling QSOs already uploaded to LotW

Uploading QSOs to LotW

Synchronizing QSLs: Updating logged QSOs to reflect their Confirmation via LotW